

# AI - Another approach to avoid finance process optimization?

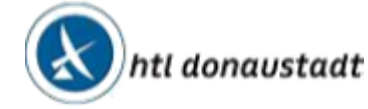


Ing. Mag. (FH) **Andreas** Schmelzer



## • Past

- Technical education (IT & Telecommunication)
- Part-time studies (Executive & business management)
- +10 years management positions in finance/controllership
- +4 years RPA CoE Lead & Head of Digital Competence Center / Hyperautomation
- +3 years Founder & CEO Process Automation Consulting/Services



## • Present

- Head of Digital Transformation & Services
- FH Lecturer – Traditional & Robotics Process Automation



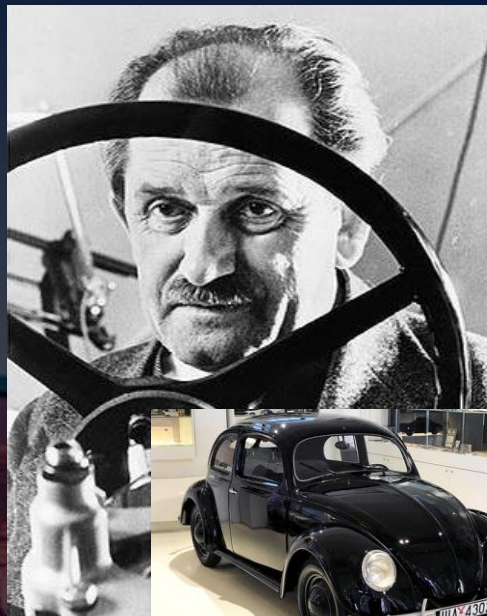
## • Personal insights

- My rolemodels are Mario & Florian, 9 years old
- Sport (Triathlon, kayaking, climbing, open water swimming,...)





**PORSCHE**  
Eine Familie  
Zwei Unternehmen



**Prof. Dr.  
Ferdinand  
Porsche**



**Ferry  
Porsche**



**PORSCHE**



**Louise Piech  
(geb. Porsche)**

WHOLESALE

RETAIL

FINANCIAL  
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# AI will save the world and all are unemployed

Expectation and sensation

BUSINESS  
**OpenAI Gives ChatGPT a Memory**  
BY LAUREN GOODE



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Technology  
**OpenAI researchers warned board of AI breakthrough ahead of CEO ouster, sources say**  
By Anna Tong, Jeffrey Dastin and Krystal Hu  
November 23, 2023 10:52 AM GMT+1 · Updated 4 months ago

BUSINESS  
**Google DeepMind Breakthrough Is 'Milestone' Toward AGI**  
AlphaGeometry can solve Olympiad level math, proving AI can develop robust reasoning skills without human demonstrations

AI - Machine Learning Thought leadership  
**Roundup of AI breakthroughs by Microsoft and NVIDIA**  
By John Lee, Principal Product Manager

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ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE  
**Europe rising: Mistral AI's new flagship model outperforms Google and Meta and is nipping at the heels of OpenAI**

Aiming to be the most capital-efficient company in the world of AI, France's Mistral AI is challenging Silicon Valley's dominance. And fast.

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Features > Graphic Design  
**The far-reaching impact of AI's creativity, for creatives**

By Duncan Clark published September 24, 2023  
Canva's Europe lead Duncan Clark says AI is enhancing – not replacing – human creativity.

# AI will save the world and all are unemployed

But ...

TECHNOLOGY | ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

## AI Is Taking On New Work. But Change Will Be Hard—and Expensive.

Many executives are still figuring out how, and how fast, to go with generative AI

Failure rates for analytics, AI, and big data projects = 85% – yikes!

July 23, 2019 by Brian T. O'Neill

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Global AI Survey: AI proves its worth, but few scale impact

CIO JOURNAL

## AI Will Transform One of Corporate Tech's Biggest Cost Areas—Actual Savings TBD

Companies spend a lot on IT contractors that set up and integrate new software. AI will make the job more efficient, but whether it will cost less remains to be seen.

By Is  
Mar

- Gartner (2017) estimates that **85% of big data projects fail**.
- About **80% never reach deployment**, according to Gartner (2017), and those that do are only profitable about **60% of the time**.
- **87%** of data science projects **never make it to production** (VentureBeat, 2019).
- "Through 2022, **only 20%** of analytic insights **will deliver business outcomes**" (Gartner, 2019).

# Expectation





# Reality

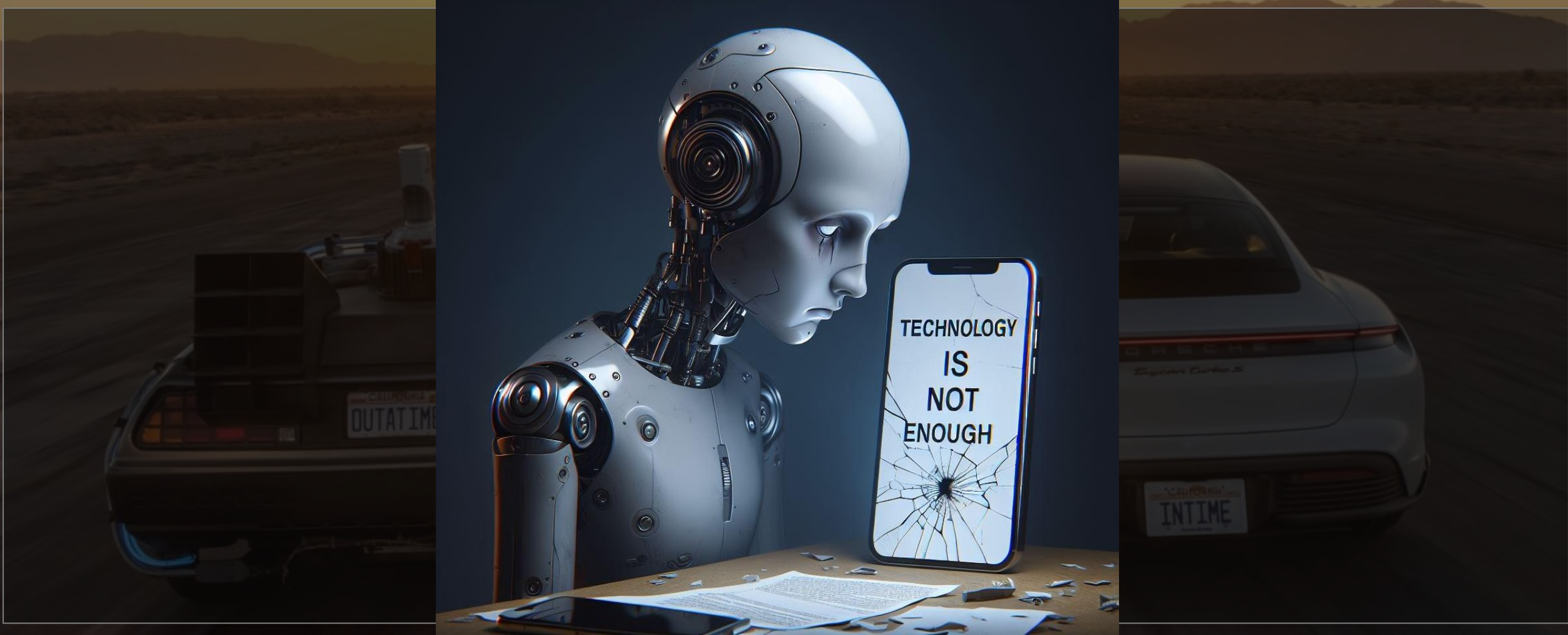


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Internal

	A	B	C	D
1	Jan	January		
2	Feb	February		
3	Mar	Marray		
4	Apr	Apruary		
5	May	Mayruary		
6	Jun	Junuary		
7	Jul	Julruary		
8	Aug	Augruary		
9	Sep	Sepruary		
10	Oct	Octruary		
11	Nov	Novruary		
12	Dec	Decruary		
13				
14				
15				

# Beyond the hype



# How to put AI in scaled operation

Vision & Overview

## Limitations

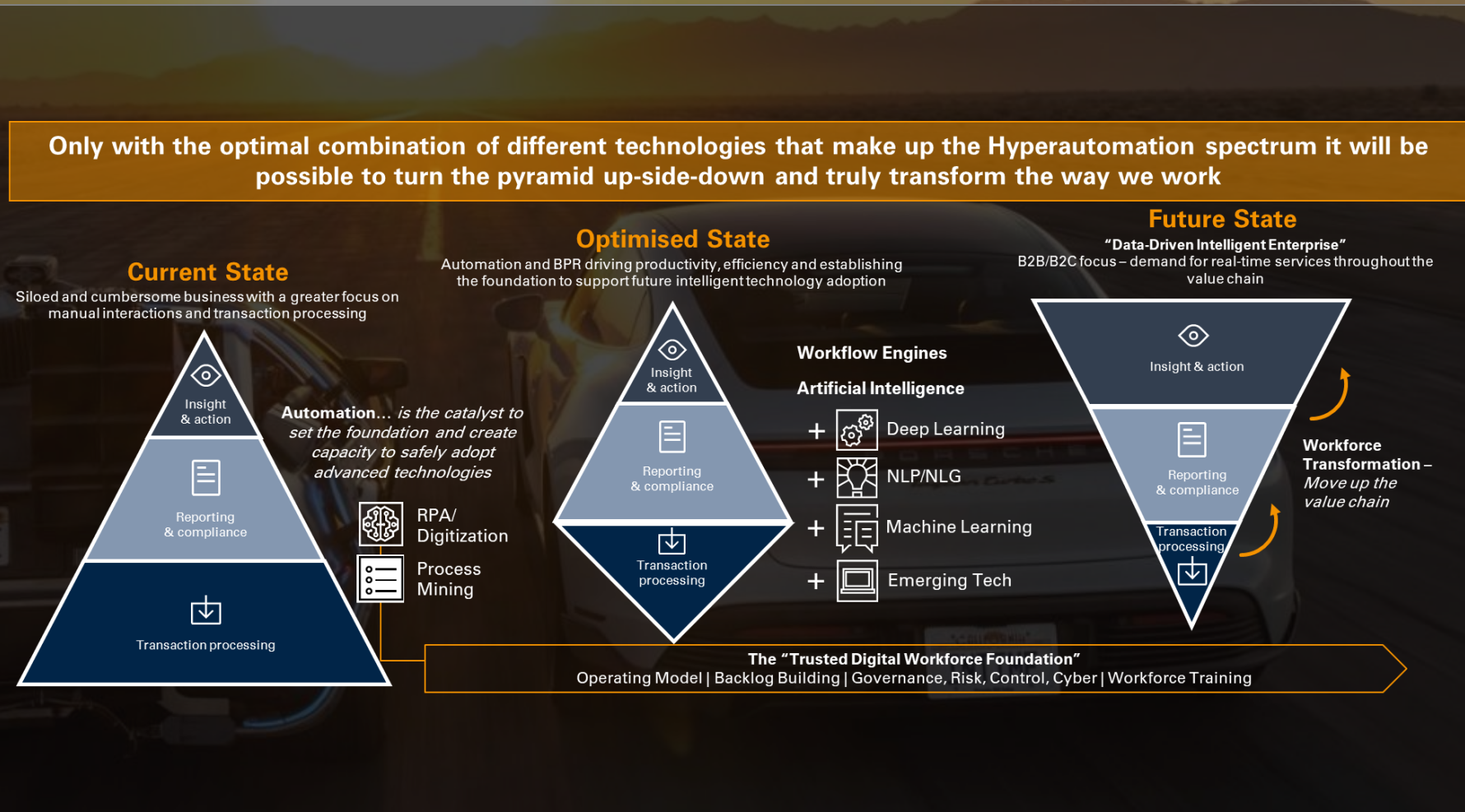
- AI is not a magic bullet for process automation
- Can create complex and untransparent systems

## Challenges & Risks

- How to accept results from AI-assisted solutions
- Understanding potential and limitations of AI

## Examples

- Predictive forecast @ PHS



# How to put AI in scaled operation

Starting points & Action steps

## Prerequisites

- Understand technology limitation
- Realize current optimization potentials
- Plan and act future orientated

## Approach

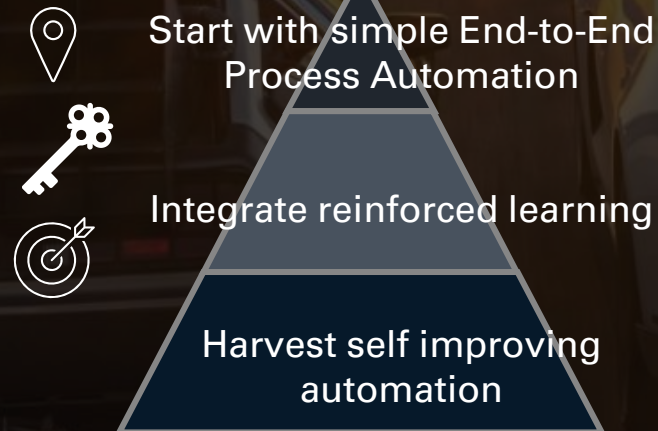
- Combine: Automation through Reinforced Learning & Data Driven operations

## Examples

- Predictive forecast @ PHS (Data driven approach)
- Invoice Management (reinforced learning integration)

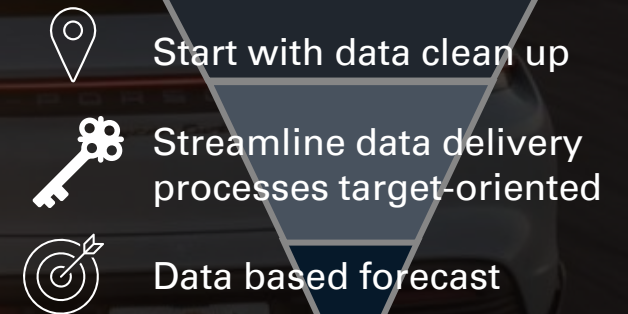
Combination of end-to-end process optimization through reinforced learning and holistic data driven approaches

## Process Automation



Use Case: Invoice Management

## Data Driven Optimization



Use Case: Predictive forecast @ PHS

# The Mission ...

BI Center



# Data Driven Organization

The most time-consuming part of data projects is collecting, cleaning and organizing data

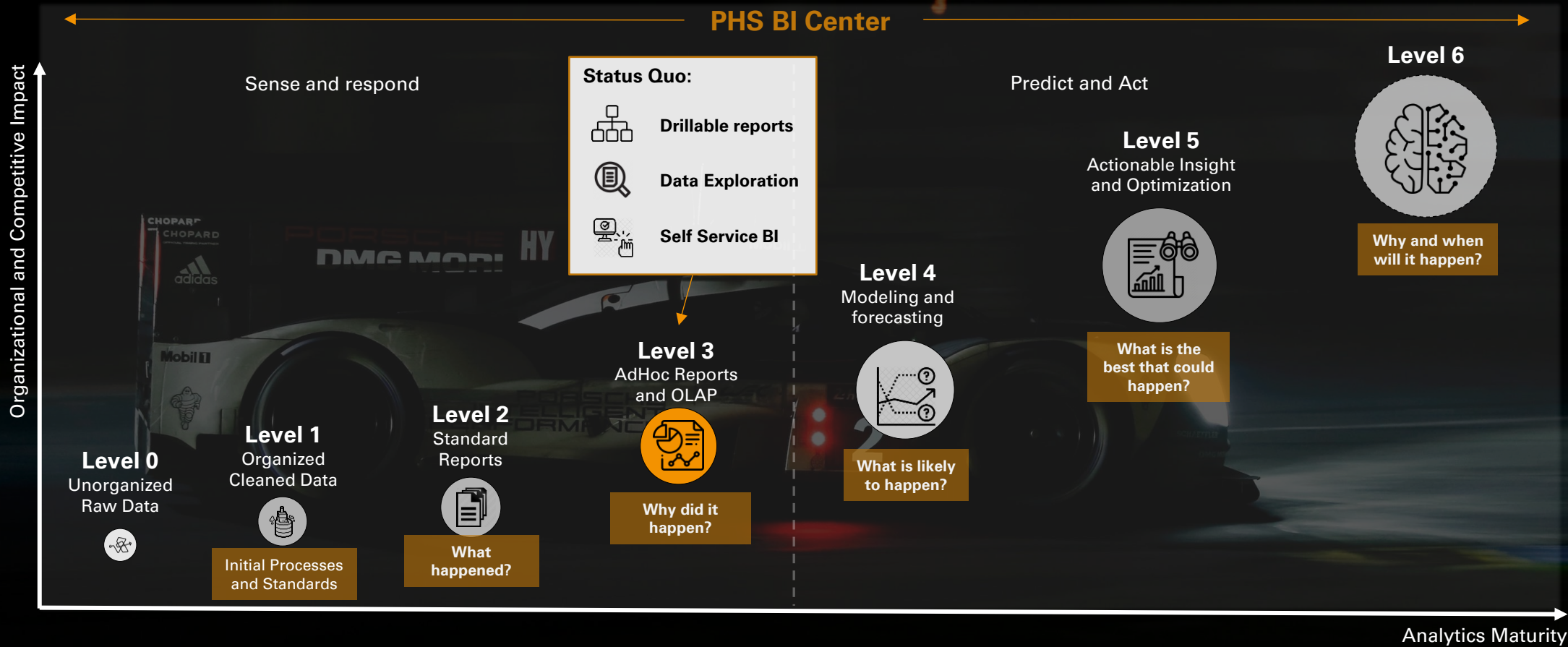
## What data scientists spend the most time doing



# 3 The Mission ...

BI Center

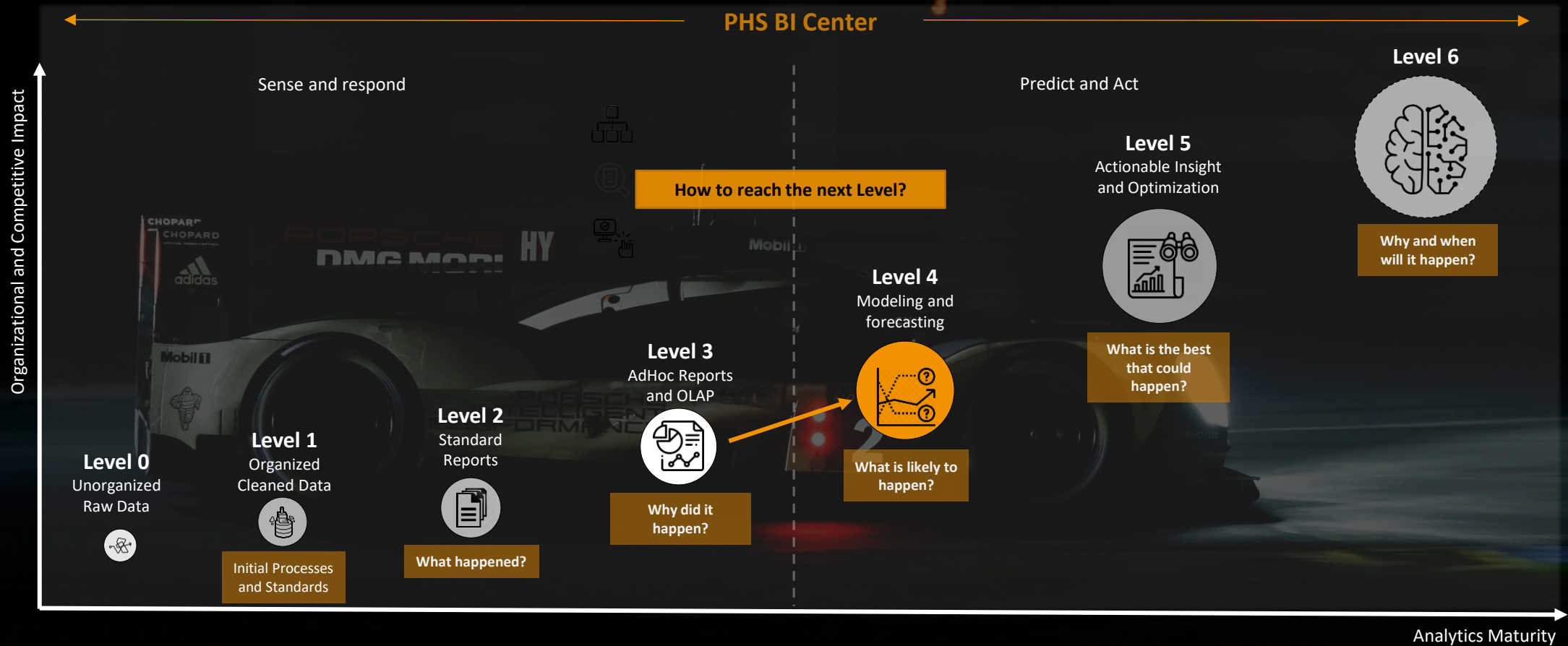
... to a data driven company!



# 3 The Mission ...

BI Center

... to a data driven company!





# Forecasting - PoC automated Forecast

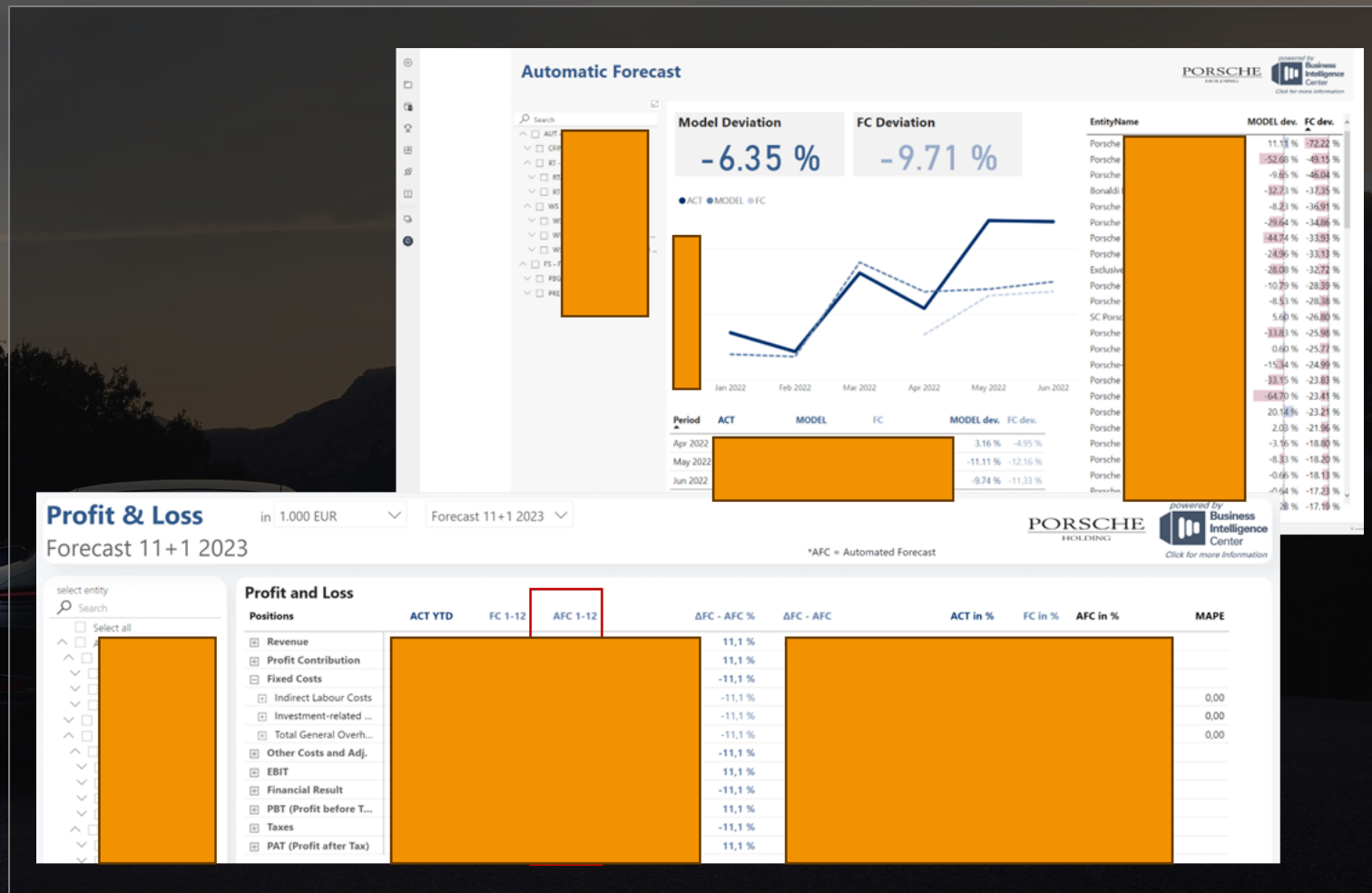
How does an algorithm perform on a subset of our data compared to our manual Forecast?

## PoC Setting

- Forecast Version 3+9
- KPI: Revenue
- All Entities
- Excluded Months with high impact from COVID-19
- No further Model- Parameter optimization

## Results of PoC

- On average 6,35% deviation to ACT, compared to 9,71% from manual Forecast
- More accurate prediction for 54% of entities & comparable prediction accuracy ( $\pm 5\%P$ ) for 68% of entities



# Forecasting - Next steps automated Forecast

There is **no more manual work to create the Forecast**, while **increasing forecast accuracy** and giving the **possibility to simulate business scenarios**

## 1. Create Data Asset *(done)*

### Achievements:

- Connected to Datasources
- Created & automated ETL Processes
- Clean data & implement Business Logic
- Build Datamodels
- Visualize for Analysis / Reporting

→ **Completed / Foundation for further Steps**

## 2. Predict *(ongoing)*

### Next Steps:

- Expand Forecast to End of Year
- Forecast EBIT
- Define scope with business areas
- Define additional KPIs

### Goal:

- Forecast Balance Sheet, P&L, Cashflow and further KPIs with sufficient accuracy
- Provide a probability range for each value
- Automated Forecast as control instance for manual Forecast

## 3. Automate *(next)*

### Next Steps:

- Requirements workshop with Business Areas
- Define Deployment, Frequency, User Groups

### Goals:

- Eliminate manual work for business areas
- Eliminate human & political bias
- Automated Forecast fully replaced manual Forecast

## 4. Simulate *(future project)*

### Steps:

Requirements workshop

### Goals:

Provide a tool for a quick simulation of different scenarios based on defined input parameters

# Use Predictive FC as assistant

- Standardize the processes & KPIs
- Technology is the enabler but not the solution
- Fixing Data with a concrete reporting need
- It's a journey not an one-time event

